FIFTH CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES:
At the Second Session,

Begun and held at the city of Philadelphia, in the state of Pennsylvania, on Monday, the thirteenth of November, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-seven.

An ACT concerning aliens.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, That it shall be lawful for the President of the United States at any time during the continuance of this act to order all such aliens as he shall judge dangerous to the peace and safety of the United States, or shall have reason to apprehend to suspect are concerned in any treasonable or secret combinations against the government thereof, to depart out of the territory of the United States, within such time as shall be imposed on such orders, which orders shall be executed by delivering him a copy thereof or leaving the same at his usual abode, and returned to the office of the Secretary of State, by the Marshal or other officer to whom the same shall be directed. And in case any alien so ordered to depart shall fail to depart at the time limited in such order for his departure, and not having obtained a license from the President to reside therein or having obtained such license shall not have confirmed thereof, every such alien shall be considered as imprisoned for a term not exceeding three years, and shall hereafter be admitted to become a citizen of the United States, as Provided herein, and be it further enacted, That any alien so ordered to depart shall have the satisfaction of the President by evidence to be taken before such person as presides as the President shall direct, who are for that purpose hereby authorized to administer oaths, that no injury or damage to the United States shall arise from suffering such alien to reside therein, the President may grant such license to such alien to remain within the United States for such time as he shall judge proper, and at such place as he may designate, and the President may also require of such alien to enter into a bond to the United States in such penal sum as he may direct, with one or more sufficient sureties to the satisfaction of the person or persons authorized by the President to hold the same, conditioned for the good behavior of such alien during his residence in the United States and not violating his license, which license the President may revoke whenever he shall think proper.

And be it further enacted, That it shall be lawful for the President of the United States whenever he may deem it necessary for the public safety, to order to be removed out of the territory thereof any alien who vows or shall take part in any insurrection against this act, and to cause to be arrested and committed to the United States such of these aliens as shall have been ordered to depart, and no such alien shall not have obtained a license as aforesaid in all cases wherein the prisoner of the President the public safety requires a speedy removal. And if any alien so removed or each of the United States by the President shall voluntarily return thereunto by permission of the President of the United States, such alien on condition thereof shall be imprisoned as long as the President the public safety may require.

And be it further enacted, That every officer or commander of any ship, vessel, which shall come into any port of the United States after the first day of July next, shall immediately on his arrival make report in writing to the collector or other chief officer of the customs of each such port of arrival, of every vessel on board. And on giving the name, age, the place of his birth, his previous journey, from which he shall have come, the nation to which he belongs, and an account of his occupation and a description of his person as nearly as he shall be informed thereof, and on failure every such officer and commander shall forfeit and pay three hundred dollars for the payment thereof as a fine to the customs, which kiss shall also be held in retention and may by such officer or other officers of the customs be obtained. And it shall be the duty of such collectors or other officers of the customs forthwith to transmit to the office of the Department of State the lists of all such returns.

And be it further enacted, That the several and distinct parts of the United States shall respectively have the same power of all crimes and offenses against the act, and all Marshal's and other officers of the United States are required to execute all parts and orders of the President of the United States issued in pursuance of any part of this act.

And be it further enacted, That all persons who shall be found to have, or shall receive, any benefit from the United States by virtue of this act, shall be liable to be punished by a fine of one thousand dollars, and to imprisonment for one year, in the United States by any person, who shall be found to have received any benefit from the United States by virtue of this act, shall be liable to be punished by a fine of one thousand dollars, and to imprisonment for one year.

And be it further enacted, That this act shall continue in force and be in force during the term of two years from the passing thereof.

Jonathan Dayton, Speaker of the House of Representatives.

John Adams, Vice President of the United States and President of the Senate.

Approved June 25, 1795.

Signatures:

[Signature]

President of the United States.